



مرکز آموزش علمی-کاربردی فرهنگ و هنر واحد 49

نیمسال دوم تحصیلی: 1398-1399

مقطع تحصیلی: کاردانی ■ کارشناسی □ رشته: مترجمی آثار مکتوب و متون رسمی زبان انگلیسی ترم: 1  
نام درس: گفت و شنود پایه نام و نام خانوادگی مدرس: سیده فاطمه صالح  
آدرس ایمیل مدرس: fatemeh.saleh2012@yahoo.com تلفن همراه مدرس: تماس با ایمیل

جزوه درس: گفت و شنود پایه

مربوط به هفته: اول □ دوم □ سوم □ چهارم □ پنجم ■  
Text: دارد ■ ندارد □ Voice (CD): دارد ■ ندارد □  
روز و تاریخ شروع کلاس: سه شنبه 98/12/27  
تلفن همراه مدیر گروه: ۰۹۳۵۷۷۶۴۴۶۳ - آقای دکتر تابنده  
Power Point: دارد □ ندارد ■ ساعت شروع کلاس: 15:00 تا 19:00

## Session 5

### UNIT 3

Topic: how much is it?

## GRAMMAR POINTS

### Comparisons with Adjectives

مقایسه صفت ها

Last session I described about 3 kinds of comparison adjectives including :( positive, comparative, and superlative degree).

Please pay more attention to the following points.



## How to make Comparative and Superlative Adjectives?

**NOTE 1 :** You can change a positive adjective as following orders:

صفت مطلق را طبق دستورهای زیر به تفضیلی و عالی تبدیل می کنیم.

**Note: 2.** If a Positive Adjective has one syllable, you can add **-er** or **-est** at the end of the word. Please look at the below chart words:

POSITIVE adj صفت مطلق یک بخشی		COMPARATIVE adj تفضیلی		SUPERLATIVE adj عالی	
new	نو	newer	نو تر	newest	نو ترین
Bright	روشن	brighter	روشن تر	Brightest	روشن ترین

**3.** If a Positive Adjective has more than one syllable by the end of **-er** or **-est** you can add **--er** or **-est** as well.

Look at these examples :

POSITIVE adj صفت مطلق دو بخشی		COMPARATIVE adj تفضیلی		SUPERLATIVE adj عالی	
clever	زرنگ	Cleverer	زرنگ تر	Cleverest	زرنگ ترین
Pretty	زیبا	Prettier	زیباتر	Prettiest	زیباترین



توجه: (y) در pretty به (i) تبدیل میشود زیرا بواسطه یک حرف بی صدا مقدم شده است.

#### 4. If a positive adjective has 2 syllables and end to :

**Less-ous-re-ful-ed-id-ive-some** , in this mode you can add **more** or **most** in order to change them to the Comparative or Superlative adjectives as following:

مطلق	معانی	تفضیلی	عالی
Active	فعال	More active	Most active
Stupid	کودن	More stupid	Most stupid
Famous	مشهور	More famous	Most famous
Useful	مفید	More useful	Most useful
Tired	خسته	More tired	Most tired
Obscure	گمنام	More obscure	Most obscure
Careless	بی دقت	More careless	Most careless
handsome	خوش قیافه	More handsome	Most handsome

#### 5. If the words are more than 2 Syllables such as :

**Interesting**  **more interesting** and **most interesting**

 



6. All the words below are irregular adjectives, please learn them:

Positive مطلق	معانی	Comparative تفضیلی	Superlative عالی	معانی
Good	خوب	Better	Best	بهترین
Bad	بد	Worse	Worst	بدترین
Ill	مریض	Worse	Worst	مریض ترین
Little	کم	Less	Least	کمترین
Many	زیاد	More	Most	زیادترین
Much	زیاد	More	Most	زیادترین
far	دور	Farther	Farthest	دورترین
far	زیاد	Further زیادتر - بیشتر	Furthest	زیادترین - بیشترین
Late	اخیر	Latter دومی - بعدی	Last	آخرین



## Constructions with comparisons

### بافت مقایسه ای صفت ها

۱. صفت های متساوی **adjective of equals** که بر طبق ساختمان دستوری زیر نوشته میشوند:

مقایسه مثبت **as + صفت مطلق**

**Example:** an apple is usually **as big as** an orange.

سیب معمولاً اندازه پرتقال است.

**Not + as**      مقایسه منفی      **as + صفت مطلق**  
**Not + so**

**Example:** a grape is **not so** big as an orange.

**as**

دانه انگور اندازه سیب نیست .

۲. ساختمان دستوری صفت های تفضیلی به شرح زیر است:

صفت تفضیلی + **than** + .....

**Example:** A mountain is higher than a hill.

**Example:** The bigger the house is, the more money will cost.



۳. ساختمان دستوری صفت عالی به شرح زیر است:

**The + صفت عالی + in.....**

**+ of.....**

**Example 1:** Helen was the most beautiful woman in Greece.

**Example 2:** in the old stories the youngest of the family is always the hero.

**Note:** the below table shows the **Irregular Verbs & Irregular adjectives**

### Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Participle	Present	Past	Participle
(be) am/is, are	was, were	been	make	made	made
bring	brought	brought	meet	met	met
buy	bought	bought	put	put	put
come	came	come	quit	quit	quit
cut	cut	cut	read	read	read
do	did	done	ride	rode	ridden
drink	drank	drunk	run	ran	run
drive	drove	driven	see	saw	seen
eat	ate	eaten	sell	sold	sold
fly	flew	flown	set	set	set
fall	fell	fallen	sit	sat	sat
feel	felt	felt	sleep	slept	slept
get	got	gotten	speak	spoke	spoken
give	gave	given	spend	spent	spent
go	went	gone	take	took	taken
grow	grew	grown	teach	taught	taught
have	had	had	tell	told	told
hear	heard	heard	think	thought	thought
keep	kept	kept	wear	wore	worn
lose	lost	lost	write	wrote	written

### Comparative and superlative adjectives

Adjectives with -er and -est					Adjectives with more and most			
big	deep	heavy	nice	small	attractive	dangerous	expensive	outgoing
busy	dirty	high	old	tall	beautiful	delicious	famous	popular
cheap	dry	hot	pretty	thin	boring	difficult	important	relaxing
clean	easy	large	quiet	ugly	crowded	exciting	interesting	stressful
cold	fast	light	safe	warm				
cool	friendly	long	short	wet				
dark	funny	new	slow	young				

**Irregular adjectives**  
 good → better → best  
 bad → worse → the worst

**Please learn them.**





## 12 READING

### The World's Online Marketplace™ — eBay!

Check (✓) the statements you think are true. Then scan the article to check your answers.

■ eBay is a place to buy and sell things. ■ You can make friends on eBay. ■ Everyone likes eBay.

- Do you like shopping online? Do you like finding a bargain or a good buy? Then eBay is for you. eBay is The World's Online Marketplace.™ It's a place to buy and sell almost anything. With over 18 million members, eBay is more popular than any other shopping site on the Internet.
- People trade millions of different things on eBay's Web site: from cars to electronics to musical instruments. Here's how it works: A member puts an advertisement for an item on the Web site. Other members bid, or offer money, for the item. The person who bids the most money gets to buy the item. Then the seller sends the item to the buyer.
- "Selling on eBay is easy," says Mike Stacks. He's the owner of a company that sells used computers. And he adds, "I make friends on eBay. I think it's a very friendly place." But some people don't like it. "I think the traditional way to shop is better," says Jenny Feng, a student. "I want to touch things – not see a picture of them."
- But whether you like it or not, eBay is here to stay. There are now eBay users in the United States, Europe, Latin America, China, and many other countries. Soon, people may be able to shop on eBay anywhere in the world.



**A** Read the article. Answer these questions. Then write the number of the paragraph where you find each answer.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| ..... a. How many people use eBay?        | ..... d. What is eBay?                      |
| ..... b. What do people think about eBay? | ..... e. Where can you shop on eBay?        |
| ..... c. How do you sell items on eBay?   | ..... f. What can you buy and sell on eBay? |

**B** Find these statements in the article. Which are facts? Which are opinions? Check (✓) Fact or Opinion.

	Fact	Opinion
1. It's a place to buy and sell almost anything.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. eBay is more popular than any other shopping site.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The person who bids the most money gets to buy the item.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Selling on eBay is easy.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The traditional way to shop is better.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**C Pair work** Have you ever shopped online? If so, how was your experience?

How much is it? • 21

*Good luck*



**Note:** Please Carefully Study the Units and Then to do your exercises and send me.

SALEEH