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 text: دارد ندارد voice: دارد ندارد power point: دارد ندارد
 تلفن همراه مدیر گروه: پاسخ تمرین های کتاب!!!

Answers to the important exercises of Unit 4 (Chapter 1 and 2) and Unit 5 (Chapter 1).

پاسخ تمرین های کتاب تا فصل ارائه شده. لطفا پاسخ های خود را با این پاسخ های صحیح چک کنید.

Unit 4, Chapter 1

Motivational Tip: Pause and think. Before you answer the reading comprehension questions, take a moment to reflect on what you have just read. What was the most important information from this passage? How was the important information supported with examples? What do you now know that you didn't know before reading this passage? When we pause and think after we read, our comprehension will increase.

A Write the paragraph number (1-6) next to each main idea.

- 6 People need more savings in order to retire comfortably.
- 1 A million dollars is not worth as much as people think.
- 2 Many factors influence how far a million dollars can go.
- 4 The cost of living has increased due to inflation.
- 3 Property in city centers has become much more expensive.
- 3 Property is more expensive because there is greater demand and less supply.

Reading Comprehension
Check Your Understanding

B Read the following statements. Check (✓) whether they have gone up (▲) or down (▼) over the last 20 years.

	▲	▼
1 the value of a million dollars		
2 average price of a house in the U.S.		
3 health care costs		
4 the cost of food and housing		
5 how much people save		
6 the number of elderly people		
7 proportion of retired people who own their homes		

C Discuss the following questions with a partner.

- 1 Are housing prices rising in your country? How has this affected you, your friends, or your parents? What effect does this have on society in general? *yes, people have to leave the capital city!*
- 2 How do you think governments can help solve the problem of rising property prices and rising cost of living in general?

No way!

Critical Thinking



ion

A Match the words in the box to the correct definitions. Write a-h. The words are from the passage.

a in reality

b fulfill

c dense

d property

e investment

f inflation

g necessities

h salary

- 1 b to achieve a stated goal or promise
- 2 e something you buy because it may be worth more in the future
- 3 d things that one owns; one's house or land
- 4 c thick; close together
- 5 a actually; in fact
- 6 h money one is paid for working
- 7 g something everyone needs, e.g., food, clothing
- 8 f a continuing increase in prices over time

B Complete the following sentences using the words from A. You might have to change the form of the word.

- 1 Many people in developing countries do not have access to necessities such as food or clean water.
- 2 I rejected the job offer because the salary offered is too low. It doesn't pay as well as my current job.
- 3 I had planned for this project to last three months, but in reality it took almost twice that time!
- 4 Make sure you can afford the mortgage if you decide to buy property.
- 5 The population is very dense in Chinese cities like Shanghai and Beijing, as many people come from the countryside to find work.
- 6 The price of a movie ticket has nearly doubled in the last twenty years due to inflation.
- 7 She's looking for a job in New York so she can fulfill her dream of living there.
- 8 The government funded the building of a football stadium as part of its long-term investment in sports.



A Use *in-*, *il-*, *im-*, or *ir-* to complete the words below. Then discuss the meaning of each word with a partner.

- 1 There are still people in the United States who are illiterate—they can barely read or write.
- 2 It's quite improbable that the thief climbed through the window when it's nearly 20 meters above the ground.
- 3 It is difficult to breathe on a mountain because there is insufficient oxygen in the air.
- 4 Sandra has an irrational fear of the dark. She even has a night light by her bed.
- 5 Her handwriting was so illegible that the teacher could not mark her test paper.
- 6 I won't ask John for advice in the future; what he told me was completely irrelevant to my situation.
- 7 Cancer is still an incurable disease.
- 8 After waiting for Maria for 20 minutes, Albert began to get impatient.

B Complete the following sentences using the words in the box.

illogical immature inseparable irresponsible incapable

- 1 It was _____ of you to leave the door unlocked after going out.
- 2 Marco may be 30 years old, but he is very immature. He still behaves like a teenager.
- 3 Han is so self-absorbed that he seems incapable of thinking about anyone but himself.
- 4 I thought Cathy's explanation was completely illogical. She didn't answer my question at all.
- 5 Atsushi and his brother are inseparable. They even signed up for the same classes at university.

Vocabulary Sk

The Prefixes *in-*, *im-*, and *ir-*

In this chapter you re the word *impossible*. This word begins with the prefix *im-*, mean *not* or *the opposite* of. The prefix *in-* can also mean *not*. When *in-* comes before the letter *l*, the prefix changes to *il-*. Before *m* or *p*, it changes to *im-*. Before *r*, it changes to *ir-*.



Unit 4, Chapter 2

A Choose the correct answers for the following questions.

- The word *lucky* (line 5) is in quotation marks because lottery winners
 - depend on skill and not luck to win
 - may encounter problems with their money
 - will soon lose all their money
- What do lottery counselors do?
 - They organize and run the lottery.
 - They help lottery winners make financial investments.
 - They help lottery winners cope with their sudden wealth.
- The word *fortunes* in line 15 does NOT mean _____
 - luck
 - money
 - outcome
- According to the passage, what should lottery winners do?
 - Quit their jobs soon after winning.
 - Pay their credit card bills.
 - Invest all their lottery winnings.
- What could be another title for the passage?
 - The Biggest Lottery Winners
 - Winning the Lottery: What Happens Next?
 - How to Hit the Jackpot

Reading Comprehension
Check Your Understanding

B Read the following sentences. Check (✓) whether they apply to Michael Carroll (C) and/or the Wilsons (W).

The lottery winner(s) . . .	C	W
1 stopped working.		
2 moved to a new place.		
3 got into trouble with the police.		
4 had to borrow money eventually.		
5 is/are still living on the prize money.		

C Discuss the following questions with a partner.

- Do you think rich people are treated differently? How would people treat someone who has just won a lottery? *yes! Everyone wants a piece!*
- What personal qualities help a person to handle money well?

Strong management capabilities

Critical Thinking



Vocabulary Comprehension

Words in Context

A Choose the best answer. The words in blue are from the passage.

- 1 An affluent person has a lot of _____.
a talent b money
- 2 If a math problem is tricky, it _____.
 a doesn't have an obvious solution b can be solved easily
- 3 A sensible person usually _____.
a acts without thinking b thinks before acting
- 4 Which is considered a wise investment?
 a taking a course on computer skills b buying a candy bar
- 5 An unforeseen encounter is a meeting that you don't _____.
 a expect b remember
- 6 If you are banned from something, you are _____.
 a not allowed to do it b invited to do it
- 7 An example of an extravagant expense is _____.
 a a diamond cat collar b a washing machine
- 8 A person who has a debt _____ money.
a has saved b owes

B Answer the following questions, then discuss your answers with a partner. The words in blue are from the passage.

- 1 Have you encountered any unforeseen difficulties in learning English?
- 2 What is the most extravagant thing you've ever bought?
- 3 What are some things that are banned in your classroom?
- 4 What do you think people mean when they refer to "sensible shoes"?
- 5 What is the wisest piece of advice that anyone has ever given you?
- 6 Why do you think more and more young people are in debt nowadays?
- 7 Which is the most affluent neighborhood in your city?
- 8 Have you ever been in a tricky situation involving a friend? Why was it tricky?

Do it yourself!



A Write the correct -ent or -ant word for each definition. Use the words in italics to help you. You may use a dictionary to help with spelling.

- 1 resident: a person who lives or *resides* in a certain place
- 2 pleasant: *pleasing* to you
- 3 defiant: describes someone who challenges or *defies* authority
- 4 dependent: to depend or *rely* on something or someone
- 5 vacant: empty, having a *vacancy*, unoccupied
- 6 participant: someone who *participates* in something
- 7 evident: when something is obvious from *evidence*
- 8 applicant: a person who makes a formal *application* for something, e.g. a job
- 9 descendant: a person, plant, or animal that is *descended* from a particular ancestor
- 10 tolerant: open to and able to *tolerate* different views, beliefs, or behavior

B Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the -ent or -ant words from A.

- 1 It was evident that she had not prepared for the meeting as she had no idea what to say.
- 2 Nearly 12% of people in the United States are descendants of Irish settlers who came to North America over the centuries.
- 3 A(n) tolerant society is one that is accepting of all races and religions.
- 4 The residents of the building were unhappy with the noise caused by the construction next door.
- 5 The position is still vacant because we haven't found a suitable person for the job.
- 6 There's a(n) pleasant smell coming from the refrigerator. I hope the food hasn't gone rotten.
- 7 He has been getting into trouble at school for starting fights and being openly defiant toward teachers.
- 8 Nowadays, people are so dependent on technology to keep in touch with friends.

Vocabulary

The Suffix

In this chapter, you will read the words which end with the suffixes *-ent* and *-ant*. These words can be used as adjectives or nouns. The past tense of the verb *tolerate* is *tolerated*.

Write a definition for each of the words that end with -ent or -ant. Write a definition for each word. Your partner can guess the words.



Unit 5, Chapter 1

Vocabulary Comprehension

Words in Context

A Choose the best answer. The words in blue are from the passage.

- 1 An affluent person has a lot of _____.
a talent **b** money
- 2 If a math problem is tricky, it _____.
a doesn't have an obvious solution **b** can be solved easily
- 3 A sensible person usually _____.
a acts without thinking **b** thinks before acting
- 4 Which is considered a wise investment?
a taking a course on computer skills **b** buying a candy bar
- 5 An unforeseen encounter is a meeting that you don't _____.
a expect **b** remember
- 6 If you are banned from something, you are _____.
a not allowed to do it **b** invited to do it
- 7 An example of an extravagant expense is _____.
a a diamond cat collar **b** a washing machine
- 8 A person who has a debt _____ money.
a has saved **b** owes

B Answer the following questions, then discuss your answers with a partner. The words in blue are from the passage.

- 1 Have you encountered any unforeseen difficulties in learning English?
- 2 What is the most extravagant thing you've ever bought?
- 3 What are some things that are banned in your classroom?
- 4 What do you think people mean when they refer to "sensible shoes"?
- 5 What is the wisest piece of advice that anyone has ever given you?
- 6 Why do you think more and more young people are in debt nowadays?
- 7 Which is the most affluent neighborhood in your city?
- 8 Have you ever been in a tricky situation involving a friend? Why was it tricky?

Do it yourself!



A Choose the correct answer for the following questions.

- 1 What changed soon after Queen Victoria's wedding?
 - a Women could buy wedding dresses in different fabrics.
 - b Women started wearing white wedding dresses.**
 - c Women had their wedding dresses specially designed.
- 2 In most cultures, what does the wedding ring usually symbolize?
 - a joy and happiness
 - b wealth and luck
 - c everlasting love**
- 3 In which culture do the bride and groom wear flowers on their shoulders?
 - a Greek
 - b Thai**
 - c Middle Eastern
- 4 According to the passage, how are wedding traditions practiced nowadays?
 - a People pick and choose which traditions to use.**
 - b People don't follow traditions anymore.
 - c People only follow the traditions of their own culture.

**Reading
Comprehension**
Check Your Understanding

B Answer the following questions with information from the passage.

- 1 Why is the wedding ring worn on the third finger in some cultures?

Vein goes to the heart

- 2 Why is June a popular month for weddings to be held?

Roses

- 3 According to the passage, what happens to the single person who catches the bride's bouquet?

She marries next

- 4 What is the difference between Asian and Western cultures when it comes to giving wedding gifts?

Asia: Money West: Household items

Critical Thinking

C Discuss the following questions with a partner.

- 1 What are some popular wedding customs in your country? What is the significance of these customs? Giving gifts
- 2 Do you think society places a lot of importance on marriage? How do younger generations view marriage, compared to older generations?

Not anymore!



Reading Comprehension

Put

A Circle the word or phrase that does not belong in each group.
The words in blue are from the passage.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 integrate | encounter | meet | bump into |
| 2 written | engraved | printed | conducted |
| 3 everlasting | extreme | eternal | unending |
| 4 shorts | jacket | skirt | fabric |
| 5 customary | normal | crazy | traditional |
| 6 afford | drive | spend | buy |
| 7 vice versa | opposite | different | regular |
| 8 impressive | appropriate | dramatic | powerful |

B Complete the following sentences with the words in blue from A.
You might have to change the form of the word.

- I really like that handbag but I can't afford it.
- Many religions have a concept of eternal life after death.
- You have to dress appropriately when attending a formal event like a wedding.
- People used to believe that the sun went around the Earth, instead of vice versa.
- The government encourages immigrants to integrate with local people.
- This necklace has my name engraved on it.
- It's customary in many Asian cultures to greet the oldest or most senior person first.
- When you buy sportswear, be sure to get clothes with light and comfortable fabric.

Attentional Tip: What do others say about reading? Have you seen anything in a newspaper or a magazine about the importance of good English? Who made the statement? Try to find out what leaders in your country think about it.



- A** Complete the chart with the noun, verb, and adjective forms of words you've seen in this chapter. Not every word will have all three. Look again at the reading to find related words, or use a dictionary to help you.

Vocabulary Skill

Word Families

When you learn a new word in English, it is helpful to learn words that are related to it. Learning the different parts of speech that form the word family can help you expand your vocabulary.

	Noun	Verb	Adjective
1	symbol	Symbolize	Symbolic
2	decoration	degrade	decorative
3	custom	Customize	Customary
4	Progression	progress	Progressive
5	choice	cheese	cheesy
6	integration	integrate	integrated
7	population popularity	populate	popular

- B** Complete the following paragraph using the correct words from the chart in **A**. You might have to change the form of the word.

Wedding Symbols and Superstitions



What will bring good luck to the bride and groom on their wedding day? Different cultures have different beliefs, but nearly all do something to wish the couple a long and happy marriage. In Italy, it's (1) customary for the wedding guests to tie a ribbon in front of the building where the couple will marry. This is a (2) symbol of the couple's bond of marriage. There is another tradition in which the bride gives guests "confetti," which can be in the form of rice, paper, nuts, or candy covered almonds. This represents fertility or the ability to have children. In Korea, ducks and geese are seen as faithful animals because they stay together for life, so people try to (3) integrate them into celebrations in some way. Many years ago, the groom would often give the bride's family a pair of geese; a modern Korean wedding ceremony may include (4) decoration such as hand-painted ducks. These are a (5) symbol of the couple's promise to stay together. In Japan, an old tradition is for the bride to be completely painted white, wearing a white kimono and heavy headpiece. However, many young couples (6) choose not to continue this practice, so the (7) popularity of such traditions has declined.

