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این متن در مورد دو اصطلاح رایج در دنیای سیاست (جناح راست و جناح چپ) می باشد:

In the modern political world, the terms <u>left wing</u> and <u>right wing</u> can often be heard and misunderstood.

But what do these terms mean and where do they come from?

The terms left and right were first used in an <u>ideological context</u> during the French <u>revolution</u> of the 18th century.

Those on the left wing supported the revolution and those on the right supported the <u>monarchy</u>.

This idea of the left supporting change and the right wanting to keep the <u>status</u> <u>quo</u> continues today and is key in some of their philosophy.

The difference between left and right wing ideology <u>fundamentally</u> comes down to the balance between individual <u>liberty</u> and <u>government</u> power.

The left <u>strived for</u> an equal society and the belief that state should play a substantial role in people's lives.

This means increased <u>regulation</u> in business and higher taxes on the rich.

The left also <u>tend to</u> hold more progressive views, often opposing the death penalty, while supporting the same sex marriage and women's right to <u>abortion</u>.

The left have more <u>lenient</u> views on immigration and are usually the driving force behind any separation of the church and the state.







Difficult words and expressions.

Left wing	جناح چپ
Right wing	جناح راست
Ideological context	بافت ایدئولوژیکی؛ موقعیت ایدئولوژیکی
Revolution	انقلاب
Monarchy	پادشاهی
Status quo	وضعیت موجود؛ وضعیت فعلی
Fundamentally	اساسا
Liberty	آزادی
Government	دولت
To strive for	علاقه مند بودن
Substantial	اساسی؛ بنیادی
Regulation	قوانین
To tend to	علاقه مند بودن
Abortion	سقط جنين
Lenient	ملايم