



مقطع تحصیلی: کاردانی ■ کارشناسی □ رشته: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی- آثار مکتوب و متون رسمی ترم: ۲
 سال تحصیلی: ۱۳۹۸-۱۳۹۹ نام درس: گفت و شنود مقدماتی نام و نام خانوادگی مدرس: الهه احمدیان
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جزوه درس: **گفت و شنود مقدماتی** مربوط به هفته : نهم ■

text: دارد ■ ندارد □ voice: ندارد ولی تکلیف ۴ در قالب ویس ارائه شود
 power point: دارد □ ندارد ■
 تکلیف ۱: اسکرین شات و به واتس اپ ارسال کنید.
 تکلیف ۲ و ۳ ایمیل شود
 تکلیف ۴: صدای خود را ضبط کنید و به واتس اپ ارسال کنید.

9th session (this session file contains 7 voice files)

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1 Vocabulary

لطفا به ۱- معنی و کاربرد هر فعل در جمله و ۲- تلفظ کلمات جدید توجه فرمایید و در فایل صوتی این هفته کلمات را با در نظر گرفتن تلفظ کاملا صحیح ادا فرمایید.

A. Match the pictures and sentences. Then listen and check your answers.

New Vocabularies:

- **Amuse: a·muse** /ə'mju:z/ ●●○ **verb [transitive]** 1 to make someone [laugh](#) or [smile](#) He made funny faces to amuse the children. The question seemed to amuse him in some way. **it amuses somebody that/how/to do** It amused me to think back to my life in London.
- **confuse: con·fuse** /kən'fju:z/ ●●○ **verb [transitive]** 1 to make someone feel

that they cannot think clearly or do not [understand](#)
 I understand the text but the diagrams are confusing me. **2** to think wrongly that a person or thing is someone or something else People might well confuse the two products. **confuse somebody/something with somebody/something** I always confuse you with your sister – you look so alike. Donald Regan, not to be confused with former President Ronald Reagan

- embarrass:** **em·bar·rass** /ɪmˈbærəs/ ●●○ **verb** [transitive] **1** to make someone feel [ashamed](#), [nervous](#), or [uncomfortable](#), especially in [front](#) of other people He didn't want to embarrass her by asking questions. **2** to do something that causes problems for a government, [political organization](#), or [politician](#), and makes them look bad The revelations in the press have embarrassed the government.
- frighten:** **fright·en** /ˈfraɪn/ ●●● **verb** [transitive] to make someone feel [afraid](#) **SYN** **scare** Don't stand so near the edge! You're frightening me. She was frightened by the anger in his eyes. Computers used to frighten me, but not now. **frighten somebody to death/frighten the life out of somebody** (=make someone feel extremely afraid) He drove at a speed which frightened Lara to death.
- challenge:** **challenge**² ●●● **verb** [transitive] **1** **QUESTION SOMETHING** to refuse to accept that something is right, [fair](#), or legal a boy with a reputation for **challenging** the **authority** of his teachers **challenge a view/an idea/an assumption etc** Viewpoints such as these are strongly challenged by environmentalists. They went to the High Court to **challenge** the **decision**. **challenge somebody to do something** I challenge Dr. Carver to deny his involvement! **2** **COMPETITION** to invite someone to [compete](#) or fight against you, or to try to win something → **challenger**, **dare challenge somebody to something** After lunch, Carey challenged me to a game of tennis. **challenge for** Liverpool are challenging for the title (=in a position where they could win). **3** **SOMETHING DIFFICULT** to test the skills or abilities of someone or something **SYN** **stimulate** I'm really at my best when I'm challenged. **challenge somebody to do something** Every teacher ought to be challenging kids to think about current issues.
- disgust:** **dis·gust**¹ /dɪsˈɡʌst, dɪz-/ ●○○ **noun** [uncountable] **1** a strong feeling of [dislike](#), [annoyance](#), or [disapproval](#) **with disgust** Joan looked at him with disgust. **2** a very strong feeling of dislike that almost makes you [sick](#), caused by something [unpleasant](#) He reached into the bin with a look of disgust on his face.

disgust² ●○○ verb [transitive] 1 to make someone feel

very annoyed or upset about something that is not acceptable Many parents claimed to be disgusted by the amount of violence in the film. **be disgusted to find/hear/see etc** Dear Sir, I was disgusted to see the picture on page one of Sunday's feature section. **it disgusts somebody that/how/to do** It disgusts me that he got away with it. **2** to be so unpleasant that it makes you feel almost sick The thought of eating insects disgusts me.

- **excite: ex·cite** /ɪk'saɪt/ ●●○ verb [transitive] 1 [not in progressive] to make someone feel happy, interested, or eager
His playing is technically brilliant, but it doesn't excite me.

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2 Conversation

- **Step 1.** ***Think about your frightening experiences
 - **Step 2.** Now listen to the conversation without looking at your book
 - **Step 3.** Try to tell what you understood from the conversation. What is the conversation about?
 - **Step 4.** Open your book and listen to the conversation while looking at your book. (pay attention to the conversation, pronunciation)
 - **Step 5.** Close your book and make a new conversation
- Task 1.** Close your book and make a new conversation and send the screenshot of your conversation to Ms. Asheghlou.
- لطفا تسک یک را همه با همکلاسی خود انجام دهند و اسم خود و همکلاسیتان را در مکالمه مشخص کنید

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3 Grammar

- Study the grammar boxes very carefully.
- Please study the following more examples to learn the difference between two types of participle adjectives: Present participles (-ing) and past participles (-ed)

The book is full of **amusing** stories about his childhood.
Teaching young children is a **challenging** and rewarding job.
I've got some very **exciting** news for you.
Emma was **disgusted** when she saw the dirty hotel room.

Task 2. Circle the correct words and try to write more examples for each bold word (1-8) using dictionary.

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4 Listening

Task 3. Please do this exercise and email me.

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5 Speaking

Task 4. Please do exercise 5. (page 19, My own Experience), and record your voice.

لطفا تکالیف خواسته شده را تا تاریخ ۱۳۹۹/۲/۲۹ ساعت ۲۳ ارسال فرمایید تا سه شنبه در کلاس تصحیح شود.

-ابتدای هر فایل صوتی نام و نام خانوادگی و شماره تسک را ذکر کنید.
-اگر قرار است فایلی را ایمیل فرمایید(بجز صوتی ها) لطفا اطمینان حاصل کنید که ایمیل شما حاوی اسم و فامیل-نام درس و دانشگاه -جلسه و تسک نامبر و مهتر از همه فایل خواسته شده(نه ایمیل خالی) باشد.
-به عنوان دانشجو بسیار عالی ست که همه شما مراتب ایمیل زدن را به درستی رعایت فرمایید و فقط فایل را پیوست نکنید. این کار تمرینی است در جهت طریقه صحیح ایمیل زدن به سایر افراد در محیط آکادمیک، محیط کار و غیره
مثال:

Dear Professor..... [Dear Professor XY, Dear Dr. XY, Dear Ms. XY, Dear Mr. XY]

Greetings and hope you are doing well/hope this email finds you well. (formal greeting)

OPTIONS: you may select one of the following options to continue your email and address the person:

1. Hereby tasks number 11 and 13 are attached for your kind consideration/attention.
2. As per the requested tasks 11 and 13 dated.../.../...the aforesaid are attached to the present email.
3. This is to bring to your kind attention that tasks 11 and 13 are attached to the present email.

Best Regards
Name and last name

GOOD LUCK