



مرکز آموزش علمی-کاربردی فرهنگ و هنر واحد ۴۹

ترم: ۳

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نام و نام خانوادگی مدرس: سیده فاطمه صالح

نام درس: خواندن و درک مفاهیم پیش متوسطه

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مربوط به هفته: اول  دوم  سوم  چهارم  پنجم  ششم  هفتم  هشتم  نهم   
 Text: دارد  ندارد  Voice (CD): دارد  ندارد  Power Point: دارد  ندارد

ساعت شروع کلاس: ۱۲:۰۰ تا ۱۴:۰۰

روز و تاریخ شروع کلاس: چهارشنبه ۹۹/۲/۱۰

## IN THE NAME OF GOD

### SESSION 9

#### Unit 4,

#### دنباله درس

#### Rest of previous lesson

#### What Does a Million Dollars Buy?

با یک میلیون دلار چه چیزی می توان خرید؟

### New words with phonetics alphabet & definitions

**dense** /dens/ *adj.* thick; close together: *Finding your way in dense forests can be tricky.*

**fulfil** /fu'fɪl/ *n.* to achieve a stated goal or promise: *It is sad when a promising young musician quits before he fulfills his potential.*

**in reality** /ɪn rɪ'æləti/ *phr.* actually; in fact: *Ireland is often mistakenly said to be part of Britain, whereas, in reality, it is another country.*

**inflation** /ɪn'fleɪʃən/ *n.* a continuing increase in prices over time: *When food prices go up, you can be sure inflation is occurring.*

**investment** /ɪn'vestmənt/ *n.* something worth buying because it may be useful or worth more in the future: *Investments, like property and bars of gold, are a good way of saving for the future.*

**necessity** /nə'sesəti/ *n.* something that you must have in order to live properly, e.g., food and housing: *In some countries, the poorest people cannot afford basic necessities.*

**property** /'prɒpəti/ *n.* things that one owns; often used to talk about one's house or land: *You should always protect your property as best you can.*

**salary** /'sæləri/ *n.* money one is paid for working: *Salaries have remained the same in my country for almost a decade.*



Please read & memorize the following words:

New Words	Synonyms	In Persian
Dense	Thick, close-set	متراکم
Fulfill	Carry out, do	انجام دادن - دست یافتن - به انجام رسانیدن
In reality	Actually, in fact	در واقعیت
Inflation	Rising prices	تورم
Investment	funding	سرمایه گذاری
Necessity	essential	ضرورت - نیاز - احتیاج
Property	possessions	اموال - دارایی - ویژگی
Salary	Pay-income	حقوق - درآمد

Please read the following texts



## What Does a Million Dollars Buy?

### دنباله درس

4

**Inflation** is another important reason for the rise in the cost of living. Over the last 150 years, as prices have gone up, the value of money has gone down, so we now need more money to buy things. In 1913, for example, \$50,000 had about as much buying power as \$1 million does today. Of course, people now earn more money than they did 150 years ago, but they also



The price of oil has risen dramatically in the last 50 years.



spend more on **necessities** such as food, medicine, and housing. Due to this increased cost of living and a tendency for younger generations to spend more, people are actually saving less than ever before.



تورم دلیل دیگری برای افزایش در هزینه ی زندگی است . در طول ۱۵۰ سال گذشته، همان طور که قیمتها بالا رفته است، ارزش پول پائین آمده است، بطوریکه ما اکنون به پول بیشتری برای خریدن چیزها نیازمندیم. بطور مثال: در سال ۱۹۱۳ ۵۰۰۰۰ دلار حدودا برابری با قدرت خرید ۱ میلیون دلار امروز دارد. مسلما مردم اکنون پول بیشتری نسبت به ۱۵۰ سال پیش در می آورند اما آنها هم چنین پول بیشتری صرف ضروریات مانند غذا- دارو و مسکن می کنند. بخاطر این هزینه ی زندگی افزایش یافته و نسل های جوانتر تمایل دارند تا پول بیشتری را صرف کنند، مردم واقعا کمتر از قبل پس انداز میکنند.

## Vocabularies Within the Context

Words within the Context	Synonyms	Equivalents into Persian
Important	significant	مهم
rise	increase	افزایش
Cost	expense	هزینه- قیمت
price	cost	قیمت- ارزش
Gone up	rise	بالارفتن- صعود کردن
Value	Price-cost-worth	مقدار- ارزش
Save	Reserve- supply	ذخیره کردن- پس انداز کردن
Spend	Pay out- waste	خرج کردن- صرف کردن
Generation	Creation- production	نسل- تولید-زایش

## Vocabulary Skill

### The prefixes in- im- il and ir

به لغات زیر توجه کنید

**im**possible  
**il**logical  
**Im**mature  
**In**separable  
**Ir**responsible  
**In**capable

غیر ممکن  
 غیر منطقی  
 بی تجربه  
 جدایی ناپذیر  
 بی مسئولیتی  
 ناتوان



این پیشوندها برای منفی کردن کلمه بکار می‌رود. با توجه به توضیح مختصر برای تکمیل کلمات زیر (in-) را بکار ببرید.

### Exercises

#### A. Use in-, il-, im-, or ir-, to complete the words bellow. P. 71

1. There are still people in the United states who are.....illiterate – they can barely read or write.
2. It's quite.....improbable that the thief climbed through the window when it's nearly 20 meters above the ground.
3. It is difficult to breathe on a mountain because there is .....insufficient oxygen in the air.
4. Sandra has an .....irrational fear of the dark. She even has a night light by her bed.
5. Her hand writing was so .....illegible that the teacher could not mark her test paper.
6. I won't ask John for advice in the future; what he told me was completely .....irrelevant to my situation.
7. Cancer is still an .....incurable disease.
8. After waiting for Maria for 20 minutes, Albert began to get .....impatient.

۱. بی سواد

۲. غیر محتمل

۳. ناکافی

۴. غیر منطقی

۵. ناخوانا

۶. نامربوط

۷. غیر قابل معالجه

۸. بی حوصله شدن



**B. Complete the following sentences by using the words in the box.**

illogical	Immature	inseparable	irresponsible	incapable
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9. It was.....of you to leave the door unlocked after going out.
10. Macro may be 30 years old, but he is very .....He still behaves like a teenager.
11. Han is so self-absorbed that he seems .....of thinking about anyone but himself.
12. I thought Cathy's explanation was completely .....She didn't answer my question at all.
13. Atushi and his brother are .....They even signed up for the same classes at university.

**Dear all,  
I am waiting to receive your assignments.**

**Best**

GOOD LUCK