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 کلاس به صورت حضوری نیز در دانشگاه برای تمرین و رفع اشکال در تاریخ و ساعت مربوطه طبق برنامه برگزار می شود

Answers to Unit 5 exercises!



Getting Ready

Discuss the following questions with a partner.

- 1 What is happening in the pictures above? What events are they celebrating? **Different celebrations.**
- 2 How do people in your country or culture celebrate these events? **Well, it depends.**
- 3 What is your favorite cultural celebration? Explain your answer. **Nowrooz!**

UNIT 5

CHAPTER 1 Wedding Customs

Before You Read

Reading Quiz

A Answer the following questions about weddings.

- 1 The word *bride* comes from the Old English word for **C**.
 a wife b love c cook
- 2 In European cultures, the man traditionally proposes to the woman **B**.
 a on both knees b on one knee c standing up
- 3 The custom of having a best man began in Germany. He originally helped the groom **C**.
 a buy the wedding ring and get dressed
 b choose a bride from women in the village
 c capture his bride from another village
- 4 Which metal is traditionally very important in Indian weddings?
 a gold **A** b silver c bronze
- 5 Which of these expressions means "to get married"?
 a tie the knot **A** b kick the bucket c buy the farm

B Discuss your answers with a partner. Then check your answers at the bottom of page 81.



A Choose the correct answer for the following questions.

- 1 What changed soon after Queen Victoria's wedding?
 - a Women could buy wedding dresses in different fabrics.
 - b Women started wearing white wedding dresses. **B**
 - c Women had their wedding dresses specially designed.
- 2 In most cultures, what does the wedding ring usually symbolize?
 - a joy and happiness
 - b wealth and luck **C**
 - c everlasting love
- 3 In which culture do the bride and groom wear flowers on their shoulders?
 - a Greek
 - b Thai **B**
 - c Middle Eastern
- 4 According to the passage, how are wedding traditions practiced nowadays?
 - a People pick and choose which traditions to use.
 - b People don't follow traditions anymore. **A**
 - c People only follow the traditions of their own culture.

B Answer the following questions with information from the passage.

- 1 Why is the wedding ring worn on the third finger in some cultures?

_____ **Veing goes to the heart** _____

- 2 Why is June a popular month for weddings to be held?

_____ **Roses** _____

- 3 According to the passage, what happens to the single person who catches the bride's bouquet?

_____ **She marries next** _____

- 4 What is the difference between Asian and Western cultures when it comes to giving wedding gifts?

_____ **Asia: Money** _____

_____ **West: Household items** _____

C Discuss the following questions with a partner.

- 1 What are some popular wedding customs in your country? What is the significance of these customs? **Giving gifts**
- 2 Do you think society places a lot of importance on marriage? How do younger generations view marriage, compared to older generations? **Not anymore!**

Reading Comprehens
Check Your Unders

Critical Thin





on

A Circle the word or phrase that does not belong in each group. The words in blue are from the passage.

- | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 | integrate * | encounter | meet | bump into |
| 2 | written | engraved | printed | conducted * |
| 3 | everlasting | extreme * | eternal | unending |
| 4 | shorts | jacket | skirt | fabric * |
| 5 | customary | normal | crazy * | traditional |
| 6 | afford | drive * | spend | buy |
| 7 | vice versa | opposite | different | regular * |
| 8 | impressive | appropriate * | dramatic | powerful |

B Complete the following sentences with the words in blue from A. You might have to change the form of the word.

- I really like that handbag but I can't afford it.
- Many religions have a concept of eternal life after death.
- You have to dress appropriately when attending a formal event like a wedding.
- People used to believe that the sun went around the Earth, instead of vice versa.
- The government encourages immigrants to integrate with local people.
- This necklace has my name engraved on it.
- It's customary in many Asian cultures to greet the oldest or most senior person first.
- When you buy sportswear, be sure to get clothes with light and comfortable fabric.

A Complete the chart with the noun, verb, and adjective forms of words you've seen in this chapter. Not every word will have all three. Look again at the reading to find related words, or use a dictionary to help you.

	Noun	Verb	Adjective
1	symbol	symbolize	symbolic
2	decoration	decorate	decorative
3	custom	customize	customary
4	progression	progress	progressive
5	choice	choose	choosy
6	integration	integrate	integrated
7	population	populate	popular

Vocabulary

Word Families

When you learn a word in English, it's helpful to learn words that are related to it. Learning the different parts of speech that form the word family can help you expand your vocabulary.



- B** Complete the following paragraph using the correct words from the chart in **A**. You might have to change the form of the word.

Wedding Symbols and Superstitions



What will bring good luck to the bride and groom on their wedding day? Different cultures have different beliefs, but nearly all do something to wish the couple a long and happy marriage. In Italy, it's (1) customary for the wedding guests to tie a ribbon in front of the building where the couple will marry. This is a (2) symbol of the couple's bond of marriage. There is another tradition in which the bride gives guests "confetti," which can be in the form of rice, paper, nuts, or candy covered almonds. This represents fertility or the ability to have children. In Korea, ducks and geese are seen as faithful animals because they stay together for life, so people try to (3) integrate them into celebrations in some way. Many years ago, the groom would often give the bride's family a pair of geese; a modern Korean wedding ceremony may include (4) decoration such as hand-painted ducks. These are a (5) symbol of the couple's promise to stay together. In Japan, an old tradition is for the bride to be completely painted white, wearing a white kimono and heavy headpiece. However, many young couples (6) populartiry not to continue this practice, so the (7) choose of such traditions has declined.



A Read the following sentences. Check (✓) whether they are true (T) or false (F).

**Reading
Compreh**
Check Your Ur

	T	F
1 Michael and Lin are old friends.	* 7	
2 Michael was expecting a pleasant time watching fireworks.	* 7	
3 Guan Yu was an evil spirit that plagued Yanshuei.		7 *
4 People say prayers before the fireworks are lit.	* 7	
5 People hop up and down to avoid the fireworks on the ground.		7 *
6 People are not allowed to attend the festival if they don't wear protective clothing.	7 *	
7 The explosions from the beehive only lasted a few seconds.	* 7	
8 Michael and Lin were not injured at all by the fireworks.		* 7

C Discuss the following questions with a partner.

Crit

- 1 Fireworks are an important part of many Chinese rituals and events. What do you think these fireworks symbolize? **Energy and vibe!**
- 2 Have you ever participated in a celebration or tradition that might be unsafe? Would you? Why, or why not? **Yes, because it is exciting and fun.**



A Match the words in the box to the correct definitions. Write a-h. The words are from the passage.

a legend b drive away c in return d stuff (v.)
e nevertheless f worship g collide h explosion

- 1 C in exchange for
- 2 g to smash together
- 3 b to force to leave
- 4 h a violent burst of energy
- 5 e in contrast to
- 6 a an old and traditional story
- 7 d to put something inside something else
- 8 f to show respect to a god, for example, by praying

B Complete the following sentences using the words from A. You might have to change the form of the word.

- 1 I was in a hurry so I stuffed my books in my bag.
- 2 The legend of Atlantis involves a wealthy city that sank to the bottom of the ocean.
- 3 There was a small explosion when the student mixed the wrong chemicals together.
- 4 My boss gave me two extra days off in return for my working overtime.
- 5 Even though the food at that restaurant is good, the service is bad enough to drive away customers.
- 6 People are required to be quiet in places of worship as a sign of respect.
- 7 The driver lost control of the car and it collided with a motorcycle.
- 8 It rained all morning. Nevertheless, we went ahead with our football match.



A Match the words on the left with their definitions. You may use a dictionary to help you.

Homophones

- 1 e hire
- 2 d higher
- 3 c isle
- 4 j aisle
- 5 g overdue
- 6 b overdo
- 7 h band
- 8 a banned
- 9 i sore
- 10 f soar

Definitions

- a forbidden; prohibited
- b to do too much of something
- c a small island
- d further up than before
- e to give someone a job
- f to fly or rise high in the air
- g past an agreed certain date or time
- h a music group
- i painful
- j a space or passage between seats or shelves

B Complete the following sentences using the homophones from A.

- 1 Birds with the largest wingspan are normally able to soar in the air for much longer.
- 2 When my dad got too busy with work, he had to hire an assistant.
- 3 I forgot to pay the rent and now it's overdue .
- 4 My legs are sore from running in a marathon yesterday.
- 5 When I travel by air, I like to sit by the aisle and not the window.
- 6 My childhood dream was to play guitar in a rock band .
- 7 I never work out at the gym for more than one hour. I don't want to overdo it.
- 8 From the ship, we could see a small isle covered with trees.
- 9 Even though wages are rising, the cost of living is much higher than before.
- 10 He's been banned from entering the hotel as he caused so much trouble there last time.

